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2 ARCHITECTURES FOR HIGH-RESOLUTION PHOTOMASK PHASE METROLOGY  
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9 ABSTRACT  
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11 We disclose several instrument architectures for the measurement of arbitrary phase retardation  
12 on advanced lithography photomasks. These architectures combine traditional interferometric  
13 techniques with high-magnification UV microscopy. Features are interrogated using a  
14 multitude of phase probes, formed by a imaging a number of variable apertures back-  
15 illuminated by phase-coherent beams, onto the surface of the photomask with a given  
16 demagnification. The size, spacing, and orientation of the phase probes may be adjusted to suit  
17 photomask feature geometries. Means are provided to vary the relative optical phase between  
18 the phase probes. These phase probes both reflect from and transmit through the photomask;  
19 the stationary, non-localized interference fringes, formed in the regions of phase probe electric  
20 field overlap, contain information on the optical path difference between the two probes. The  
21 spatial resolution of these measurements is limited only by the resolution limit of the UV  
22 microscope, which may significantly exceed the capability of existing tools.  
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